NTSB ID: DCA96MA068

Aircraft Registration Number: N927DA

Occurrence Date: 07/06/1996

Most Critical Injury: Fatal

Occurrence Type: Accident

Investigated By: NTSB

Location/Time

Nearest City/Place	State	Zip Code	Local Time	Time Zone	
PENSACOLA	FL	32504	1424	CDT	
Airport Proximity: On Airport	Distance Fror	om Landing Facility: 0		Direction Fro	m Airport:

Aircraft Information Summary

Aircraft Manufacturer	Model/Series	Type of Aircraft
McDonnell Douglas	MD-88	Airplane

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On July 6, 1996, Delta Airlines flight 1288, an MD-88, N927DA, experienced an uncontained failure of the left engine during the beginning of the takeoff roll. The flightcrew stopped the airplane about 1400 feet down the takeoff runway. On board the airplane were 142 passengers, 2 flightcrew members, 3 cabincrew, and 2 non-revenue Delta employees occupying the cockpit and aft jumpseats. Engine parts entered the left side of the aft cabin resulting in 2 passengers sustaining fatal injuries and 2 sustained major injuries. Three other passengers received minor injuries during the evacuation. The captain stopped the evacuation from the emergency exits, and an airstair was brought to the airplane to evacuate the remaining passengers and the crew. The fan hub for the left engine was found fractured.

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FACTUAL REPORT Occumence Date. 07/06/1996						1						
AVIATION	Occ	Occurrence Type: Accident										
Landing Facility/Approach Information												
Airport Name		Airpo	ort ID:	Airport E	evation	tion Runway Used Ru		Runwa	Runway Length		Run	way Width
PENSACOLA REGIONAL		PN	S	12	Ft. MS	SL 17 7002			150		1	
Runway Surface Type: Asphalt												
Runway Surface Condition: Dry												
Type Instrument Approach: NONE												
VFR Approach/Landing: None												
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer McDonnell Douglas			Model/ MD-8						Serial 4971	Numbe	er	
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Transport												
Landing Gear Type: Retractable - Tricycle												
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Number of	mber of Seats: 142 Certified Max Gross Wt. 149500 LBS Numb						Numbe	ber of Engines: 2		s: 2		
				Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: JT8D-219							Rated Power: 21000 LBS	
- Aircraft Inspection Information												
Type of Last Inspection		Date	Date of Last Inspection Time Sir				ince Last Inspection			Airfrai	me To	otal Time
Continuous Airworthiness			Hours						22031 Hours			
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Inform	nation											
ELT Installed? Yes ELT	Operated? N	0			EL	T Aided	in Locating A	ccident S	Site?			
Owner/Operator Information												
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street A	ddress								
DELTA AIR LINES INC			City ATLANTA							Stat	te	Zip Code 30320
Street Address									00020			
Operator of Aircraft Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner												
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner				City						Sta	te	Zip Code
Operator Does Business As: Operator Designator Code: DALA												
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:												
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): Flag Carr	ier/Domestic											
Operating Certificate: Operator Certificate:												
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 121: Air Carrier												
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Schedul	ed; Domestic	; Pas	 ssenger	Only								
	FACT	UAL	REPO	RT - AVI	ATION							Page 2

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Occurrence Date: 07/06/1996

AVIATION Occurrence Type: Accident													
First Pilot Information													
Name				I	City					State	Da	te of Birth	Age
On File				On File						On File	0	n File	40
Sex: M Seat Occupied	n Pilot				Certi	ficate Nu	ımber	: On File					
Certificate(s): Airli	ne Transpor	t											
Airplane Rating(s): Mul	ti-engine Lar	nd											
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: Nor	ie												
Instrument Rating(s): Airp	lane												
Instructor Rating(s): Nor	ie												
Type Rating/Endorsement	or Accident/Ir	ncident Aircra	ft? Yes			С	urrent Bi	ennial Fl	ight Re	view?			
Medical Cert.: Class 1	Medica	al Cert. Statu	s: Valid Me	dicalw/ wa	aivers/lir	n.		Date	of Las	t Medica	ıl Exar	m: 01/1996	
- Flight Time Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night		I Actual	Instrument Simulated		Rotorc	totorcraft Glider		Lighter Than Air
Total Time	12000	2300											
Pilot In Command(PIC)													
Instructor													
Last 90 Days	142	142								+			
Last 30 Days	39	39								+			
Last 24 Hours	<u> </u>				<u> </u>		. 5	, 10			_	157 (0.)(
Seatbelt Used? Yes	Shou	llder Harness	Used? Yes			OXICO	ology Per	formed?	Yes		Seco	end Pilot? Ye	es .
Flight Plan/Itinerary													
Type of Flight Plan Filed: IF	-R												
Departure Point					T	State	А	Airport Identifier Depart			eparture Time Zo		Time Zone
Same as Accident/Incident Location							F	PNS		14	1424		CDT
Destination State Airport Identifier													
ATLANTA						GA		\TL					
Type of Clearance: IFR													
Type of Airspace: Class	D												
Weather Information													
Source of Briefing: Nation	nal Weather	Service											
Method of Briefing:													
	FACTUAL REPORT - AVIATION Page 3												

NTSB ID: DCA96MA068

Occurrence Date: 07/06/1996

	ETYBOP		00	ccurrenc	е Туре:	Acciden	it						
Weather Information													
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF	Elevation	on	WOF Distance From Accident			dent Site		Direction From	n Accident S	Site
PNS	1406	CDT		121 Ft.	MSL				0 NM			200 De	g. Mag.
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Sca	ttered				3	3400 Ft. AG	SL.	Condition o	f Ligh	nt: Day		
Lowest Ce	iling: Unknown			Ft.	AGL	Visibi	lity:	7	SM	Alti	meter:	29.00	"Hg
Temperatu	ıre: 32 °C	Dew Point:	2	<u>25</u> °C	Wind	Direction:	210			De	nsity Altitude:		Ft.
Wind Spee	ed: 12	Gusts:			Weath	ner Condti	ions at Accid	dent S	ite: Visual C	Cond	itions		
Visibility (R	RVR): Ft.	Visibilit	y (RVV)		SM	Intensity	of Precipita	ation:					
Restriction	s to Visibility:	•											
Type of Pre	Type of Precipitation:												
Accident	Information												
Aircraft Damage: Substantial Aircraft Fire: Ground Aircraft Explosion No						n None							
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/L	J.S. Soil											
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Mino	r	None	TOTAL						
First Pi	ilot		-			1	1	1					
Second	d Pilot					1	1	1					
Studen	nt Pilot							1					
Flight I	nstructor							1					
Check	Pilot							1					
Flight E	Engineer							1					
Cabin /	Attendants					3	3	1					
Other C	Crew							1					
Passen	ngers	2	2	2	3	130	137						
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -	2	2	2	3	135	142	1					
Other G	Ground	0	(0		0	1					
- GRAND	TOTAL -	2	2	2	3	135	142	1					

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

NTSB ID: DCA96MA068

Occurrence Date: 07/06/1996

Occurrence Type: Accident

istrative	

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

THOMAS R. CONROY

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

ROBERT HENLEY AAI-100